

# JORGE SOLIS, Ph.D.

## Associate Professor

Karlstad University, Faculty of Health, Science and Technology, Department for Engineering and Physics  
Universitetsgatan 2, 651 88 Karlstad, SWEDEN

E-mail: [Jorge.Solis@kau.se](mailto:Jorge.Solis@kau.se)

Phone: (+46) 54 700 1953

Fax: (+46) 54 700 1829

## Adjunct Researcher

Waseda University, Research Institute of Science and Engineering  
3-4-1 Ookubo, Shinjuku-ku, 169-8555 Tokyo, JAPAN

E-mail: [solis@ieee.org](mailto:solis@ieee.org)

## Visiting Scholar

Tokyo Institute of Technology, Department of Mechanical Design and Engineering  
2-12-1, Ookayama, Meguro-ku, Tokyo 152-8552, JAPAN

## Visiting Researcher

Waseda University, Humanoid Research Institute  
3-4-1 Ookubo, Shinjuku-ku, 169-8555 Tokyo, JAPAN

---

## PROFESSIONAL SUMMARY

Jorge has over twenty-five years of experience in both scientific and industrial oriented research projects in the EU as well as Japan. Fifteen years of experience as a Project/Scientific Leader in collaboration with different universities, and design engineers from highly regarded Japanese companies in the medical field such as Kyotokagaku Co. Ltd., Hitachi Aloka Medical Ltd., etc. Jorge's excellence has been also recognized in 2024 by the Royal Swedish Academy of Engineering Sciences (IVA). An extensive list of publication list with peer reviewed papers (23 international journals and 153 international conferences) and monograph books (3 edited volumes and 17 book chapters) with a total number of citations of 1983 (since 2020: 466), h-index: 25 (since 2020: 10) and i10-index: 69 (since 2020: 13) [source Google Scholar]. Jorge has obtained 3 finalist awards at International Conference on Robots and Intelligent Systems (2007 and 2009) and International Conference on Advanced Intelligent Mechatronics (2009), a best paper conference award at the 12<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Complex Medical Engineering and excellent paper award at icSmartGrid 2019. He has been the general co-chair of the 14<sup>th</sup> Mechatronics Forum International Conference and program co-chair for the 2026 IEEE/SICE International Symposium on System Integration. He is a senior member of the IEEE, member of the Robotics Commission for the IFToMM, the International Federation for the Promotion of Machine and Mechanism Science.

## QUALIFICATIONS

- |                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| <b>2001 – 2004</b> | <b>Ph.D. in Robotics</b> (graduated with honors)<br>Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Pisa, Italy                            |
| <b>1994 – 1998</b> | <b>BS in Electronic Systems (EE)</b> (graduated with honors)<br>ITESM, Toluca, Mexico                                  |
| <b>1998 – 2000</b> | <b>Professional Development Program</b> (program for high-level potential industry leaders in Mexico)<br>IBM of Mexico |

## CURRENT RESEARCH FOCUS

Human-/environment-robot interaction, intelligent machines and automation systems, embedded and intelligent control, haptic rendering and multimodal feedback as well as biologically-inspired architecture design.

## RESEARCH VISION

My research at the physically and cognitive embodied robotics and intelligent machines laboratory specializes in physically and cognitive embodied human-friendly robot systems with enhanced capabilities to interact with humans and/or the environment. This is an inter-disciplinary research field, which includes both basic and applied research on identifying novel applications of cutting-edge material science, sensor technology, advanced signal processing and advanced control. Exploring and proposing novel techniques for modelling and embedded advanced control in order to address the industrial needs is a central aspect of this research.

## WORK EXPERIENCE

- 04/2012 - Current** Associate Professor, Faculty of Technology and Science, Karlstad University, Karlstad, Sweden  
**2018-2023** Adjunct Associate Professor, Faculty of Engineering, University of Southern Denmark, Odense, Denmark

- 10/2017 - Current** Visiting Scholar, Department for Mechanical Sciences and Engineering, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Tokyo, Japan
- 06/2011 - Current** Adjunct Researcher, Research Institute for Sci. and Eng., Waseda University, Tokyo, Japan
- 06/2011 –03/2011** Senior Lecturer, Faculty of Technology and Science, Karlstad University, Karlstad, Sweden
- 04/2009 –05/2011** Assistant Professor, Research Institute for Science and Engineering, Waseda University, Tokyo, Japan
- 10/2009–11/2009** Visiting Professor, Warsaw University of Technology, Warsaw, Poland
- 04/2006 –03/2008** Research Associate, Department of Modern Mechanical Eng., Waseda University, Tokyo, Japan
- 07/2004 –03/2006** Post-Doctoral Researcher at Humanoid Robotics Institute, Waseda University, Tokyo, Japan
- 01/2001 –04/2004** Research Assistant, Perceptual Robotics Laboratory, Scuola Superiore Sant’Anna, Pisa, Italy
- 03/2000 –11/2000** Visiting Researcher at Cybernetics Division, Mechanical Engineering Laboratory, Tsukuba, Japan
- 12/1998 – 02/2000** RS/6000 Hardware Support Engineer, RS/6000 Support Division, IBM of Mexico, Mexico City, Mexico
- 06/1998 –07/1998** Visiting Researcher, Laboratoire d’Analyse et Architecture de systèmes (LAAS/CNRS), Toulouse, France

## SELECTED ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENTS

- **3 edited volumes, 17 book chapters, 21 International Journals and 142 International Conferences** have been published as author and/or co-author.
- Invited to present over 30 lectures in well recognized universities in America (CMU, Georgia Tech, McGill Univ., and similar institutions), Europe (Leeds University, Karlsruhe University, Royal Institute of Technology), Asia (Waseda University, Tokyo Institute of Technology, etc.), and Oceania (University of Technology in Sydney, etc.)
- **1 best paper conference award at CME2012, 1 excellent paper award at icSmartGrid 2019, 3 finalist awards at IROS 2007, AIM 2009, IROS 2009 and a silver student paper award at ISRM 2024**
- Co-supervision of research of 2 Ph.D. Students, 29 Master Students, and 24 Undergraduate Students.
- Implementation of a new curriculum and textbook for the Mechatronics Laboratory 1 and 2 at the undergraduate level at the Department of Modern Mechanical Engineering of Waseda University; responsible for this class for four years, during which time my students gave me highly favourable evaluations for the content and presentation of lectures and experiments.

## SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH FUNDS (Principal Investigator/Co-principal investigator)

- (Co-PI) Use of AI for development and condition monitoring of energy storage devices, Swedish Energy Agency, 2024-2026, Total Fund: 180 000 SEK
- (PI) [Collaborative robots using mixed reality \(MR\) and artificial intelligence \(AI\)](#), VINNOVA, 2021-2022, 148 285 SEK
- (PI) [Development of intelligent control systems for greenhouse lighting system with a high proportion of local renewable energy](#), Swedish Energy Agency, 2020~2025, Total Fund: 3 515 486 SEK
- (PI) [Assistive robot with a multi-gripper tool and vision system for frail elderlies independent lives](#), JST-VINNOVA Sweden Academia-Industry International Collaboration Program on Innovative Solutions, Community Design and Services for Elderly People, 2017~2019, Total Fund: 1 800 000 SEK
- (PI) Development of a human-friendly assistive robot vehicle for supporting physically elderly and assisting care givers for the ambient assisted living, Grant-in-aid for Associate Professor and Professor Research Support (LOPS14) from Karlstad University (Dnr C2014/633), 2015~2017, Total Fund: 800,000 SEK
- (PI) [Human-Friendly Robotics](#), Japanese Ministry of Education, Culture, Sport, Science and Technology, 2011~2013, Total Fund: 3.3 million JPY
- (PI) [Toward Enabling the Musical Interaction among Wind Playing-Instrument Anthropomorphic Robots](#), Research Institute for Science and Engineering (Waseda University), 2010, Total Fund: 1.0 million JPY
- (Co-PI) [Development of an Inverted Pendulum Type Robotic Education Kit](#), Robotics Industry Development Council (Waseda University), 2008-2010, Total Fund: 10 million JPY
- (PI) [Development of Hardware Components to Enhance the Expressiveness of Musical Performance Robots while Interacting in Musical Terms](#), Research Institute for Science and Engineering (Waseda University), 2009, Total Fund: 1.0 million JPY
- (PI) [Study of Human Motor Control and Learning by Using Humanoid Robots as Transfer Skill Systems to Improve Learner’s Performances and Understand the Parameters that May Lead or Break Down the Learning Process](#), Japanese Society for the Promotion of Science, 2004–2006, Total Fund: 2.4 million JPY

**AWARDS AND RECOGNITIONS**

- 2024 Silver student paper award – International Symposium on Robotics and Mechatronics, Djerba, April 17-19**  
**Paper title:** From Gestures to Behaviors: An empirical study on behavior-driven development scenarios to support end-users programming of collaborative robots  
 Authors: De la Rosa, J., Solis, J., Nakamori, K., Garcia, G., Silva, T., Stengaard, A., Håkansson, J.
- 2021 Best paper finalist award – International Conference on Smart Grid, Setubal, June 29 – July 1**  
**Paper Title:** Analyzing the effect of snow in PV regulator response in a PV solar park  
 Authors: Solis, J., Råberg, A., André, J., Nilsson, M.
- 2019 Excellent paper award – International Conference on Smart Grid, Newcastle, December 9– 11**  
**Paper Title:** Forecasting of Electric Energy Consumption for Housing Cooperative with a Grid Connected PV System  
 Authors: Solis, J., Tomohiro, O., Ericson, J., Nilsson, M.
- 2017 IEEE Senior Member**
- 2012 Best conference paper award – International Conference on Complex Medical Engineering, Kobe, July 1– 4**  
**Paper Title:** Development of Airway Management Training System WKA-4: Provide Useful Feedback of Trainee Performance to Trainee during Airway Management  
 Authors: Yohan, N., Wang, C., Tokumoto, M., Solis, J., Ishii, H., Takanishi, A..
- 2009 Finalist for the Award on Entertainment Robots and Systems – IROS 2009 / New Technology Foundation, St. Louis, October 11– 15**  
**Paper Title:** Development of Anthropomorphic Musical Performance Robots: From Understanding the Nature of Music Performance to Its Application to Entertainment Robotics  
 Authors: Solis, J., Petersen, K., Ninomiya, T., Takeuchi, M., Takanishi, A.  
**Best Student Paper Award – AIM2009, Singapore, July 14–17**  
**Paper Title:** Development of a Robotic Carotid Blood Measurement WTA-IRII: Mechanical Improvement of the Gravity Compensation Mechanism and Optimal Link Position of the Parallel Manipulator Based on GA.  
 Authors: Nakadate, R., Uda, H., Hirano, H., Solis, J., Takanishi, A., et al.
- 2007 Finalist for the Award on Entertainment Robots and Systems – IROS 2007 / New Technology Foundation, San Diego, October 29–November 2**  
**Paper Title:** The Waseda Flutist Robot No. 4 Refined IV: Enhancing the sound clarity and the articulation between notes by improving the lips and tonguing mechanisms  
 Authors: Solis, J., Taniguchi, K., Ninomiya, T., Yamamoto, T., Takanishi, A.
- 2004 – 2006 Postdoctoral Fellowship**  
 Japan Society for Promotion of Science (JSPS)  
 Tokyo, Japan
- 2001 – 2004 Scholarship for Ph.D. Research**  
 Scuola Superiore Sant’Anna / Perceptual Robotics Laboratory  
 Pisa, Italy
- 2000 Scholarship for postgraduate studies**  
 Embassy of Japan in Mexico / JICA  
 Mexico City, Mexico
- 1994 – 1998 Scholarship for Academic Excellence and Achievement**  
 Monterrey Institute of Technology, Toluca Campus  
 Toluca, Mexico

**RESEARCH PROJECTS (Principal Investigator/Co-principal investigator)**

- (Co-PI) Anthropomorphic Flutist Robot, Project Leader, 2004–2010
  - Research supported (in part) through a grant in aid from Gifu Prefecture for the WABOT-HOUSE Project
  - (<http://www.wabot-house.waseda.ac.jp/html/e-house.htm>)
  - Total Funding (2004–2010): 10 million JPY
  - Humanoid Robot consisting of 41 DOFs that mechanically emulate the physiology and anatomy of the organs of the body involved in playing the flute .
- (Co-PI) Anthropomorphic Saxophonist Robot, Project Leader, 2007–2010
  - Project supported (in part) by HRI (<http://www.humanoid.waseda.ac.jp/>)
  - Total Funding (2007–2010): 7 million JPY

- Humanoid Robot consisting of 15 DOFs that mechanically emulate the physiology and anatomy of the organs involved in playing the saxophone.
- (Co-PI) Two-Wheeled Type Inverted Pendulum Mobile Robot, Project Leader, 2008–2010
  - Project supported by a grant in Aid from the Robotics Industry Development Council (<http://www.joho-fukuoka.or.jp/robot/english/>).
  - Total Funding (2008–2010): 10 million JPY
  - Mechatronic system designed as an educational tool to introduce undergraduate students the principles of robot technology (sensor, control, and actuator).
- (Co-PI) Airway Management and Suture/Ligature Training Systems, Scientific Leader, 2006–2008
  - Project supported by the Knowledge Cluster Initiative, a project of the Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science, and Technology (<http://www.mext.go.jp/english/>) coordinated by Prof. Atsuo Takanishi.
  - Total Funding (2006–2008): 20 million JPY
  - Medical Training systems designed toward enhancing the understanding of the learning process while performing medical procedures by developing a Patient Robot (Active Training).
- (Co-PI) Musical-Based Interaction System (MbIS), Scientific Leader, 2008–2009
  - Project supported by Waseda University program on Global Center of Excellence (<http://www.rt-gcoe.waseda.ac.jp/>) coordinate by Prof. Atsuo Takanishi.
  - Total Funding: 1.3 million JPY
  - The MbIS is designed to enable musical robots to interact with musicians and aural processing is based on harmony/rhythm pattern tracking and visual processing is based on motion/particle tracking
- (Co-PI) Oral Rehabilitation Robot, Scientific Leader, 2006–2008
  - Project supported by the Knowledge Cluster Initiative, a project of the Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology (<http://www.mext.go.jp/english/>) coordinated by Prof. Atsuo Takanishi.
  - Total Funding: 70 million JPY
  - Robot designed to provide massage of the maxillofacial region as a form of therapy for patients with temporomandibular joint disorders
- (PI) General Transfer Skill System (GTSS), Project Leader, 2004–2006
  - Project supported by the Japanese Society for the Promotion of Science (<http://www.jsps.go.jp/english>)
  - Total Funding (2004–2006): 2.4 million JPY
  - The GTSS is designed to enable MPRs to transfer skills to unskilled subjects and includes a melody recognition system (based on HMM), an evaluation module (based on harmonic analysis), and an interaction module to maintain eye contact with the robot's partner.
- (PI) Handwriting Transfer Skill System, Project Leader, 2001–2004
  - Project supported under a Ph.D. fellowship
  - Total Funding (2001–2004): 3,000 EUR
  - The proposed handwriting transfer skill system is based on a desktop haptic interface and the proposed system has been designed to provide multimodal feedback to unskilled users
- BODY EXTENDER, Research Collaborator, 2004
  - Project supported by the Italian Ministry of Defense coordinated by Prof. Massimo Bergamasco ([http://www.percro.org/index.php?pageId=BodyExtender\\_0](http://www.percro.org/index.php?pageId=BodyExtender_0))
  - Total Funding (2003–2005): 3,000 EUR
  - Development of a teleoperation system composed by a manipulator controlled by a master interface
- ENACTIVE, Research Collaborator, 2004
  - Project supported by European Union under the IST 6th European Framework Program, (<http://www.percro.org/index.php?pageId=ENACTIVENetwork>) coordinated by Prof. Bergamasco
  - Total Funding (2004–2007): 5 million EUR
  - Development of teleoperation systems using a haptic interface and development of the control system for a 2-DOF novel haptic desktop oriented to automation of office procedures and education
- VIRTUAL, Research Collaborator, 2002
  - Project supported by European Commission “GROWTH” Program Research Project “Virtual” (<http://www.percro.org/index.php?pageId=VIRTUAL>) under contract 1999-RD. 11 030 coordinated by Prof. Massimo Bergamasco
  - Total Funding (2000–2002): 4 million EUR
  - The main goal of the “Virtual” project was to develop and test different kinds of virtual reality (VR)-driving simulators for the purpose of performing ergonomic evaluations and training of novice drivers based on haptic interface technology
- SINTESIS, Research Collaborator, 2002–2003
  - Project supported by Centre Recherche Fiat (<http://www.crf.it/en-us/pages/default.aspx>) coordinated by Prof. Massimo Bergamasco

- Total Funding (2002–2003): 5,000 EUR
- Technical management of the motion capture subsystem and development of an acquisition system for a driving simulator for the FIAT Company.
- Tele-operation System, Research Assistant, 2000
  - Project supported by the Japan International Cooperation Agency ([www.jica.go.jp/english/](http://www.jica.go.jp/english/)) coordinated by Prof. Kiyoshi Komoriya.
  - Total Funding (2000): 2.5 million JPY
  - Development of a teleoperation system for a nohologic mobile base based on a haptic interface

## ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

- Programme coordinator for the Bachelor of Science in Electrical Engineering (2015-)
- International coordinator for the Department of Engineering and Physics (2013-)

## TEACHING

- Embedded Control System (ELGB25), Bachelor in Electrical Engineering, Karlstad University (2016-)
- Project course in Electrical Engineering (ELGB24), Bachelor in Electrical Engineering, Karlstad University (2016-)
- Automatic Control Civ. (ELGB11), Master of Science in Engineering, Karlstad University (2012-)
- Digital Electronics (ELGA02), Master of Science in Engineering, Karlstad University (2015-2017)
- Wave Physics and Electric Circuits (FYGA17), Master of Science in Engineering, Karlstad University (2015-2017)
- Hydraulic and Pneumatic (MSG24), Bachelor in Mechanical Engineering, Karlstad University (2015)
- Technology and Technology education (FYGT05), Teacher Education, Karlstad University (2015-2016)
- Teacher education in Technology for grades 7-9 (LLGB09), Special Teacher Education Programme, Karlstad University (2013-2015)
- Mechatronics E (ELGB06), Bachelor in Electrical Engineering, Karlstad University (2014-2015)
- Automatic Control (ELGB03), Bachelor in Mechatronics, Karlstad University (2012-2014)
- Robotics and Embedded Control (ELAD15), Master of Science in Engineering, Degree Programme in Electrical Engineering, Karlstad University (2011-2012)
- Advanced Robotics and Intelligent Control (ELAD16), Master of Science in Engineering, Degree Programme in Electrical Engineering (2011-2012)
- Robotics Course, European Master on Advanced Robotics, Warsaw University of Technology (2009, 15hrs)
- Responsible: Prof. Solis
- Mechatronics Laboratory 1, School of Creative Science and Engineering, Waseda University (2006–2010)
- Responsibles: Prof. Sugano, Prof. Solis, Prof. Takanishi, Prof. Fujie
- Mechatronics Laboratory 2, School of Creative Science and Engineering, Waseda University (2006–2009)
- Responsibles: Prof. Iwata, Prof. Sugano, Prof. Solis, Prof. Takanishi, Prof. Fujie

## CO-DIRECTION OF THESIS & EXAMINATION

### Ph.D. Students

1. Name: Akihiro Funaki, Tokyo Institute of Technology (internship)  
Title: Intelligent battery control for greenhouses with PV and battery energy storage  
Year: 02/2024 – 04/2024
2. Name: Jose Pablo de la Rosa, University of Southern Denmark (internship)  
Title: An empirical study on behaviour-driven development scenarios to support end-user programming of collaborative robots  
Year: 01/2023 – 03/2023
3. Name: Dwinanri Eglyna, Tokyo Institute of Technology (internship)  
Title: AI-based Solar Power Production Forecasting  
Year: 02/2022 – 03/2022
4. Name: Juan Manuel Jacinto Villegas, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna – PERCRO (evaluation committee)  
Title: Teleoperation, Teleoperation-Robotics and Industrial Context  
Year: 03/2017
5. Name: Daniel R. Ramirez Rebollo, ITESM – Campus Cd. De Mexico (internship)  
Title: System integration of a multipurpose human-friendly assistive robot vehicle  
Year: 08/2016 – 01/2017
6. Name: Erfan Shojaei Barjuei, Università degli studi di Udine (internship)  
Title: Control design of a human-friendly walking assist robot vehicle  
Year: 08/2015 – 12/2016

7. Name: Marina Vela, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna – PERCRO (evaluation committee)  
Title: Localization and modeling of human motion for the mapping and control of autonomous, virtual and robotic agents  
Year: 01/2012
8. Name: Yohan Noh, Waseda University (co-supervision)  
Title: Study on the Development of an Airway Training Management System  
Year: 03/2011
9. Name: Klaus Petersen, Waseda University (co-supervision)  
Title: Study on Musical Performance Robots: Enhancing the Interaction with Human Players within the context of musical-band and Its Applications  
Year: 03/2011

#### Master Students

1. Eden Martin (UC Louvain, Reader)  
Title: Task planning system using foundation models in multimodal human-robot collaboration  
Year: 2024
2. Brieuc Bastin (UC Louvain, Reader)  
Title: GPTally: A safety-oriented system for human-robot collaboration based on foundation models  
Year: 2024
3. Koyu Nakamori (Karlstad University, Internship)  
Title: Gesture Recognition System for Collaborative Robots  
Year: 10/2023– 12/2023
4. Haruki Kohata (Karlstad University, Internship)  
Title: Cost benefit analysis and prediction of parameters for optimal battery use in energy storage system  
Year: 06/2021– 09/2021
5. Sebastian Lind (Karlstad University; Supervisor)  
Title: Ensemble approach to prediction of initial velocity centered around random forest regression and feed forward deep neural networks  
Year: 2020
6. Chihiro Kato (Karlstad University; Supervisor)  
Title: Cost benefit analysis for business model in Energy Storage System  
Year: 2019
7. Tomohiro Oka (Karlstad University; Supervisor)  
Title: LSTM Neural Network Model for Electricity Consumption Prediction  
Year: 2019
8. Barkman, Richard Dan William (Karlstad University; Supervisor)  
Title: Object Tracking Achieved by Implementing Predictive Methods with Static Object Detectors Trained on the Single Shot Detector Inception V2 Network  
Year: 2019
9. Khajo, Gabriel (Karlstad University; Supervisor)  
Title: Region Proposal Based Object Detectors Integrated With an Extended Kalman Filter for a Robust Detect-Tracking Algorithm  
Year: 2019
10. Simon Johansson (Karlstad University; Supervisor)  
Title: Control of a drone with weight load  
Year: 04/2018 – 06/2018
11. Simon Johansson (internship)  
Title: Control of a unmanned aerial vehicle  
Year: 02/2018 – 03/2018
12. Baltej Singh (internship)  
Title: Variable stiffness mechanism of a human-friendly walking assist robot vehicle  
Year: 08/2017 – 11/2017
13. Thitipong Sansanayuth (internship)  
Title: Navigation control of an intelligent carrying-medical tool assistant robot  
Year: 09/2016-02/2017
14. Owais Arshad Sohail (Karlstad University; Supervisor)  
Title: Object Oriented Failure Modes & effect Analysis : Climate System of Hybrid Vehicles  
Year: 03/2015

15. Waqas Ahmad (Karlstad University; Examiner)  
Title: Development of algorithm for li-ion batteries in electric vehicles, taking into account SOC, charge control, cell balancing and SOF.  
Year: 06/2014
16. Florian Markus Faessler (Karlstad University; Supervisor)  
Title: Iterative Learning Control of Fast Switching On/Off Valves in Digital Hydraulic Drives  
Year: 03/2014
17. Muhammad Awais (Karlstad University; Examiner)  
Title: Simulative comparison of Kalman filters for state estimation of Li-ion batteries in electric vehicles  
Year: 02/2014
18. Faisal Mahmood Ahmed (Karlstad University; Supervisor)  
Title: Estimated Droop Control for Parallel Connected Voltage Source Inverters  
Year: 12/2013
19. Md Mafizul Islam and Md Abdul Salam (Karlstad University; Supervisor)  
Title: Modelling and Control System design to control Water temperature in Heat Pump  
Year: 12/2013
20. Syed Hammad Zafar (Karlstad University; Supervisor)  
Title: Modelling and Control of Large Wind Turbin  
Year: 10/2013
21. Kaviraj Murugesan (Karlstad University; Supervisor)  
Title: Damage detection on railway bridges using system identification  
Year: 06/2013
22. Zeeshan Iqbal (Karlstad University; Supervisor)  
Title: Wireless Sensor and Actuator Networks for Real-time Communication  
Year: 08/2012
23. TAKEUCHI Masaki (Waseda University; Co-supervisor)  
Title: Research on the Anthropomorphic Saxophone Robot: Implementation of a pitch control system for a MIMO system based on FB Error Learning (in Japanese)  
Year: 02/2010
24. YAMAMOTO Tetsuro (Waseda University; Co-supervisor)  
Title: Research on the Anthropomorphic Saxophone Robot: Implementation of an air pressure control and false tone removal system based on the FB Error Learning (in Japanese)  
Year: 02/2009
25. SHIMOMURA Akihiro (Waseda University; Co-supervisor)  
Title: Implementation of an Airway Management Scenario Training: Development of Supporting System for the construction of training scenario (in Japanese)  
Year: 02/2009
26. KOGA Hiroki (Waseda University; Co-supervisor)  
Title: Development of an Oral-Rehabilitation Robot: Development of an automatic palpate algorithm for detection of massage treatment position (in Japanese)  
Year: 02/2009
27. NINOMIYA Takeshi (Waseda University; Co-supervisor)  
Title: Research on the Anthropomorphic Saxophonist Robot: Development of an air pressure control and performance system (in Japanese)  
Year: 02/2008
28. OSHIMA Nobuki (Waseda University; Co-supervisor)  
Title: Research on the Virtual Patient Robot and Training System: Development of a Suture Training System (in Japanese)  
Year: 02/2008
29. NOH Yohan (Waseda University; Co-supervisor)  
Title: Development of an Airway Training Management System (in Japanese)  
Year: 08/2007
30. TANIGUCHI Koichi (Waseda University; Co-supervisor)  
Title: Research on the Anthropomorphic Flutist Robot: Implementation of an air flow control and aural feedback performance system (in Japanese)  
Year: 02/2007
31. SUEFUJI Kei (Waseda University; Co-supervisor)  
Title: Research on the Anthropomorphic Flutist Robot: Generation of musical performance data to produce a intonated performance (in Japanese)  
Year: 02/2006

**Undergraduate Students**

1. Arian Borhan, (Karlstad University; Supervisor)  
Title: Design and Development of an Automated Coil Winding Machine for Production  
Year: 2025
2. Samuel Persson, (Karlstad University; Supervisor)  
Title: Analysis of a simulated battery energy storage system used for frequency containment reserve during low and high grid inertia  
Year: 2025
3. Oskar Vägermark (Karlstad University; Supervisor)  
Title: Identification of incipient contact faults in low-voltage networks using smart meters  
Year: 2025
4. Carl Tornberg (Ritsumeikan University; External Supervisor)  
Title: Multi-modal Human-Robot Co-adaptive Planning for Collaborative Tasks using Mixed Reality and Artificial Intelligence – Mixed Reality to convey robot plan and status  
Year: 06/2023– 09/2023
5. Carl Tornberg (Ritsumeikan University; External Supervisor)  
Title: Multi-modal Human-Robot Co-adaptive Planning for Collaborative Tasks using Mixed Reality and Artificial Intelligence – Mixed Reality to convey robot plan and status  
Year: 01/2023– 04/2023
6. Mohammad Roeintan (Karlstad University; Supervisor)  
Title: Korttidsprediktering av producerad energi från solcellsanläggning  
Year: 2021
7. Tobias Nordlund (Karlstad University; Supervisor)  
Title: Jämförelse av upplösning i lastprediktering med Deep Learning  
Year: 2021
8. Joel André (Karlstad University; Supervisor)  
Title: Modular Battery Management System interface to integrated Vehicle Control Unit: Creating a BMS playground using Arduino  
Year: 2020
9. Ericson, Johan (Karlstad University; Supervisor)  
Title: Lastprediktering: Med Neuralt Nätverk och Support Vector Regression  
Year: 2019
10. Karlsson, Christoffer (Karlstad University; Supervisor)  
Title: Vision based control and landing of Micro aerial vehicles  
Year: 2019
11. Pontus Stoltz (Karlstad University; Supervisor)  
Title: Analysis of cluster mounted MEMS-Gyroscopes circuitboard of cluster mounted gyroscopes  
Year: 2018
12. Mikael Ogenvall (internship)  
Title: Assistive Eating Device – Vision System to keep track of user food intake  
Year: 05/2017 – 12/2017
13. Christoffer Karlsson (internship)  
Title: Assistive Eating Device – Vision System to keep track of user food intake  
Year: 05/2017 – 12/2017
14. Fernanda Amaral Melo (internship)  
Title: 3D gesture recognition of an intelligent carrying-medical tool assistant robot  
Year: 08/2016 – 12/2016
15. Jose Pablo de la Rosa (internship)  
Title: System integration of a walking assistive robot vehicle  
Year: 08/2014 – 12/2014
16. Tommie Hilmersson (Karlstad University; Supervisor)  
Title: Uppbyggnad och reglering av en pumpstation till ett injektionssystem (in *Swedish*)  
Year: 10/2014
17. Johan Hansson (Karlstad University; Supervisor)  
Title: Systemanalys flingtork : Produktionseffektivisering (in *Swedish*)  
Year: 09/2014
18. Per-Martin Häggström (Karlstad University; Supervisor)  
Title: Omkonstruktion av treaxlig plockrobot och dess plockverktyg (in *Swedish*)  
Year: 09/2014
19. KUSANO Takafumi (Waseda University; Co-supervisor)



Title: Development of new mouth and finger mechanisms for the Anthropomorphic Saxophone Robot (in Japanese)

Year: 02/2010

20. SUGITA Yoshihisa (Waseda University; Co-supervisor)

Title: Development of an embedded-sensor lips and the lips/mouth mechanisms for saxophone sound production for the Anthropomorphic Flute Robot (in Japanese)

Year: 02/2010

21. ISHIKAWA Shimpei (Waseda University; Co-supervisor)

Title: Development of an Anthropomorphic Saxophone Performance Robot: Development of a new mouth mechanism to increase the sound range and a new hand mechanism (in Japanese)

Year: 02/2009

22. SATO Kei (Waseda University; Co-supervisor)

Title: Development of an Airway Management Training Model (in Japanese)

Year: 02/2009

23. KIKUTA Go (Waseda University; Co-supervisor)

Title: Development of an 3D simulator as a training tool for the Airway Management (in Japanese)

Year: 02/2009

24. EGUCHI Koichi (Waseda University; Co-supervisor)

Title: Development of an Oral-Rehabilitation Robot: Design and construction of an optimal manipulator for the maxillofacial massage (in Japanese)

Year: 02/2009

25. TAKEUCHI Maasaki (Waseda University; Co-supervisor)

Title: Development of the Anthropomorphic Saxophonist Robot: Design/development of a compact air pump and lip/mouth mechanisms (in Japanese)

Year: 02/2008

26. YAMAMOTO Tetsuro (Waseda University; Co-supervisor)

Title: Development of the Anthropomorphic Flutist Robot: Development of a new mouth and tonguing mechanism (in Japanese)

Year: 02/2007

27. NINOMIYA Takeshi (Waseda University; Co-supervisor)

Title: Development of a new mouth and lung mechanism for an Anthropomorphic Flutist Robot (in Japanese)

Year: 02/2006

## CONFERENCES ACTIVITIES

**2026** PC Co.-chair, IEEE/SICE International Symposium on System Integration

**2015-current** Associate Editor, International Conference Automation in Science and Engineering

Editor Reviewer, Frontiers in Robotics and AI, Humanoid Robotics

**2014-current** Associate Editor, International Conference in Control, Automation and Robotics

Associate Editor, Robotics Science and Systems

**2013-current** Associate Editor, International Journal on Advanced Robotic Systems

**2010-current** Guest Editor, IEEE-RAS Robotics and Automation Magazine

Associate Editor, IEEE-RAS&EMBS International Conference on Biomedical Robotics and Biomechanics

Associate Editor, IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation

Associate Editor, IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems

Associate Editor, IEEE/ASME International Conference on Advanced Intelligent Mechatronics

Associate Editor, IEEE International Symposium in Robot and Human Interactive Communication

Co-Organizer, IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems , [Workshop on](#)

[Robots and Musical Expressions](#), Taiwan, October 18

**2009** Session Chairman, Eighteenth International IEEE Symposium on Robot and Human Interactive

Communication: Robots in Art, Education, and Entertainment. Toyama, Japan, September 27–October 1

Co-Organizer, IEEE International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, [Workshop on](#)

[Biologically-Inspired Robotics](#), St. Louis, USA, October 11

Session Chairman, International IEEE Conference on Intelligent Mechatronics: Service Robots.

Singapore, July 13–17

Co-Organizer, IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation, [Workshop on Roboethics](#),

Kobe, Japan, May 17

Co-Chair, IEEE-RAS TC on Biologically Inspired Robots

Chair, 5th Asia-Pacific Computing and Philosophy Conference, Robo Ethics Session, Tokyo, Japan, October 1–2

## PUBLICATIONS (INTERNATIONAL, PEER REVIEWED)

### Edited Volumes

1. De Vin, L., Solis, J., **Proceedings of the 14th Mechatronics Forum International Conference Mechatronics 2014** (ISBN 978-91-7063-564-9)
2. Solis, J., Kia, N. (Eds.) (2011). **Musical Robots and Interactive Multimodal Systems**, Springer (Tract in Advanced Robotics): Heidelberg, Germany ([ISBN 978-3-642-22290-0](#)).
3. Gianmarco, V., Solis, J., Van der Loos, M. (2011). **RoboEthics**. IEEE Robotics & Automation Magazine, Vol. 18(1) : NY : USA.

### Book Chapters (peer reviewed)

1. Solis, J., Karlsson, C., Richardsson, K. (2020). Development of an Off-board Vision-Based Control for a Micro Aerial Vehicle, **ROMANSY 23 - Robot Design, Dynamics and Control**, Venture, G., Solis, J., Takeda, Y., Konno, A. (Eds.) pp. 387-395.
2. Solis, J., (2016). "Pilot Experiments with a Human-friendly Walking Assisting Robot Vehicle," **ROMANSY 21 - Robot Design, Dynamics and Control**, Schiehlen, W., Parenti-Castelli, V. (Eds.), pp. 395-402.
3. Solis, J., Takanishi, A. (2015) "Human-Friendly Robots for Entertainment Purposes and Their Possible Implications", **Evolutionary Robotics, Organic Computing and Adaptive Ambience: Epistemological and ethical implications of technomorphic descriptions of technologies**, Michael Decker, Mathias Gutmann, Julia Knifka (Eds.), Berlin/Münster: Lit-Verlag
4. Solis, J. (2015) "Robot Education with mobile robots", **Designs and Prototypes of mobile robots**, Emin Faruk Kececi and Marco Ceccarelli (Eds.), ASME, pp. 167-188
5. Solis, J., Takanishi, A., (2014) "Understanding the feasibility and applicability of the musician-humanoid interaction research: A study of the impression of the musical interaction," **Robotics in Germany and Japan: Cultural and Technical Perspectives**, Funk, M. and Bernhard, I. (Eds.), Peter Lang: Frankfurt am Main, Germany, Vol. 5, pp. 125-153.
6. Solis, J., Takanishi, A., (2013) "Anthropomorphic Musical Robots Designed to Produce Physically-Embodied Expressive Music Performances", **Guide to Computing for Expressive Music Performance**, Kirke A., Miranda, R.E. (Eds.), Springer-Verlag: Heidelberg, Germany, pp 235-255.
7. Solis, J., Takanishi, A., (2011) "Human-Friendly Robots for Entertainment and Education", **Service Robots and Robotics Design and Application**, "Ceccarelli, M. (Eds.), IGI Global: Heidelberg, Germany, pp. 130-153.
8. Solis, J., Takanishi, A., (2011) "Wind Instrument Playing Humanoid Robots," **Musical Robots and Interactive Multimodal Systems**, Solis, Jorge and Ng, Kia (Eds.), Springer (Tract in Advanced Robotics): Heidelberg, Germany, pp. 195-213,
9. Solis, J., Takanishi, A., (2011) "Interactive Musical System for Multimodal Musician-Humanoid Interaction," **Musical Robots and Interactive Multimodal Systems**, Solis, Jorge and Ng, Kia (Eds.), Springer (Tract in Advanced Robotics): Heidelberg, Germany, pp. 253-268.
10. Solis, J., Takanishi, A., (2011) Robotic-Assisted Technology for Medical Training Purposes", **Biomechatronics in Medicine and Health Care**, Le Li and Kai-Yu Tong (Eds.), PanStanford, pp. 171-186.
11. Solis, J., Takanishi, A., Hashimoto, K. (2010) "Development of an Anthropomorphic Saxophone-Playing Robot," **Brain, Body and Machine**, Angeles, J. Boulet, B., Clark, J., Kovacs, J. Siddiqi K. (Eds.), Springer-Verlag (Advances in Intelligent and Soft Computing 83): Heidelberg, Germany, pp. 175-186.
12. Solis, J., Petersen, K., Yamamoto, T., Takeuchi, M., Ishikawa, S., Takanishi, A., Hashimoto, K. (2010). "Development of the Anthropomorphic Waseda Saxophonist Robot," **ROMANSY 18 - Robot Design, Dynamics, and Control**, CISM Lecture Note #524, Schiehlen, W., Parenti-Castelli, V. Eds., Springer, pp. 209-216.
13. Nakadate, R., Solis, J., Takanishi, A., Minagawa, E., Sugawara, M., Niki, K. (2010). Implementation of an Automated Scanning Method of the Carotid Artery using a Assisted-Robotic System based on Ultrasound Image Feedback," **ROMANSY 18 - Robot Design, Dynamics, and Control**, CISM Lecture Note #524, Schiehlen, W., Parenti-Castelli, V. Eds., Springer, pp. 359-366.
14. Petersen, K., Solis, J., Takanishi, A. (2010). Development of the Waseda Flutist Robot Toward Enhancing the Interaction with Human Musical Partners," **ROMANSY 18 - Robot Design, Dynamics, and Control**, CISM Lecture Note #524, Schiehlen, W., Parenti-Castelli, V. Eds., Springer, pp. 233-240.
15. Noh Y., Sato, K., Shimomura, A., Segawa, M., Ishii, H., Solis, J., Takanishi, A., Hatake, K. (2010). Development of the Airway Management Training System WKA-3 which Enables Trainees to Effectively Train Airway Management," **ROMANSY 18 - Robot Design, Dynamics, and Control**, CISM Lecture Note #524, Schiehlen, W., Parenti-Castelli, V. Eds., Springer, pp. 183-190.
16. Solis, J., Suefuji, K., Chida, K., Taniguchi, K., Takanishi, A. (2008). "The mechanical improvements of the anthropomorphic flutist robot WF-4RII to increase the sound clarity and to enhance the interactivity with humans," **ROMANSY 17 - Robot Design, Dynamics and Control**, Takanishi, A.; Nakamura, Y.; Heimann, B. (Eds.), Kamiya Publishing, pp. 247–254.
17. Solis, J., Taniguchi, K., Ninomiya, T., Yamamoto, T., Takanishi, A. (2006). "The Mechanical Improvements of the Waseda Flutist Robot and the Implementation of an Auditory Feedback Control System," **ROMANSY 16 - Robot Design, Dynamics and Control**, CISM Lecture Note #487, Zielinska, T.; Zielinski, C. (Eds.), SpringerWienNewYork ed., pp. 217–224.

### Journals (peer reviewed)

1. Funaki, A., Solis, J. (2025) Intelligent Control Strategy of a Battery Energy Storage for a Climate-Controlled Greenhouse with a High Proportion of Local Renewable Energy. IEEJ Transactions on Electrical and Electronic Engineering, doi: 10.1002/tee.70218

2. Silahli, A., De la Rosa, J., Solis, J., Garcia, G., El Hafi, L., Håkansson, J., Stengaard, A. Rocha, T. (2025). A Gesture-Based Behaviour-Driven Development Approach for End-User Cobot Programming, *Robotica*, pp. 1-35, doi: 10.1017/S0263574725101720
3. Solis, J., Karlsson, C., Johansson, S., Richardsson, K. (2021). Towards the Development of an Automatic UAV-Based Indoor Environmental Monitoring System: Distributed Off-Board Control System for a Micro Aerial Vehicle, *Applied Sciences*, Special Issue on Modelling and Control of Mechatronic and Robotic Systems, Vol. 11(5), 2347, doi: 10.3390/app11052347
4. Oka, T., Solis, J., Lindborg, A.L., Matsuura, D., Sugahara, Y., Takeda, Y. (2020). Kineto-elasto-static Design of Underactuated Chopstick-type Gripper Mechanism for Meal-Assistance Robot, *Robotics*, Special Issue on Kinematics and Robot Design III, Vol. 9 (3), doi: 10.3390/robotics9030050
5. Solis, J., Sugita, Y., Peterssen, P., Takanishi, A. (2016). Development of an anthropomorphic musical performance robot capable of playing the flute and saxophone: Embedding pressure sensors into the artificial lips as well as the re-designing of the artificial lips and lung mechanisms, *Robotics and Autonomous Systems*, doi: 10.1016/j.robot.2016.08.024
6. Solis, J., Takanishi, A. (2014). “Biologically-inspired control architecture for musical performance robots, *International Journal of Advanced Robot Systems*, 11:172, pp. 1-11, doi: 10.5772/59232
7. Nakadate, R., Matsunaga, Y., Solis, J., Takanishi, A., Minagawa E., Sugawara M., Niki K. (2011) Development of a Robotic-Assisted Carotid Blood Flow Measurement System, *Mechanism and Machine Theory Journal*, Vol. 46(8), pp. 1066-1083, doi: 10.1016/j.mechmachtheory.2011.03.008
8. Solis, J., Takanishi, A. (2010). Recent trends in humanoid robotics research: scientific background, applications and implications, in *Accountability in Research*, Vol. 17:278–298, doi: 10.1080/08989621.2010.523673
9. Carbone G., Nakadate R., Solis J., Ceccarelli M., Takanishi A., Minagawa E., Sugawara M., Niki K., (2010). “Workspace Analysis and Design Improvements on a Carotid Blood Flow Measurement System,” in *Journal of Engineering in Medicine*, Vol. 244, pp. 1311-1323, doi: 10.1007/978-3-642-01947-0\_35
10. Solis, J., Takeshi, N., Petersen, K., Takeuchi, M., Takanishi, A., (2010). Development of the Anthropomorphic Saxophonist Robot WAS-I: Mechanical Design of the Simulated Organs and Implementation of Air Pressure, *Advanced Robotics Journal*, Vol. 24, pp. 629–650, doi: 10.1163/016918610X493516
11. Petersen, K., Solis, J., Takanishi, A., (2010). Musical-Based Interaction System for the Waseda Flutist Robot: Implementation of the Visual Tracking Interaction Module, *Autonomous Robots Journal*, Vol. 28(4), pp. 439-455, doi: 10.1007/s10514-010-9180-5
12. Solis, J., Taniguchi, K., Ninomiya, T., Petersen, K., Yamamoto, T., Takanishi, A. (2009) Implementation of an Auditory Feedback Control System on an Anthropomorphic Flutist Robot Inspired by the Performance of a Professional Flutist, *Advanced Robotics Journal*, Vol. 23, pp. 1849-1871, doi: 10.1163/016918609X12518783330207
13. Ishii H., Koga H., Obokawa Y., Solis J., Takanishi A., Katsumata A. (2009). Path generator control system and virtual compliance calculator for maxillofacial massage robots, *International Journal of Computer Assisted Radiology and Surgery*, Vol. 5(1), pp. 71-84, doi: 10.1007/s11548-009-0383-1
14. Ishii, H., Koga, H., Obokawa, Y., Solis, J., Takanishi, A., Katsumata, A. (2009). Development and Experimental Evaluation of Oral Rehabilitation Robot That Provides Maxillofacial Massage to Patients with Oral Disorders, *International Journal of Robotics Research*, Vol. 28(9), pp. 1228–1239, doi: 10.1177/0278364909104295
15. Solis, J., Taniguchi, K., Ninomiya, T., Takanishi, A. (2008) “Understanding the Mechanisms of the Human Motor Control by Imitating Flute Playing with the Waseda Flutist Robot WF-4RIV,” *Mechanism and Machine Theory* (Special Issue on Bio-Inspired Mechanism Engineering), Vol. 44 (3), pp. 527—540.
16. Solis, J., Oshima, N., Ishii, H., Matsuoka, N., Hatake, K., Takanishi, A. (2008). “Towards an understanding of the suture/ligature skills during the training process by using the WKS-2RII,” *International Journal of Computer Assisted Radiology and Surgery*, Vol. 3(3-4), pp. 231–239.
17. Noh, Y., Segawa, M., Shimomura, A., Ishii, H., Solis, J., Hatake, K., Takanishi, A. (2008). “WKA-1R robot-assisted quantitative assessment of airway management,” *International Journal of Computer Assisted Radiology and Surgery*, Vol. 3(6), pp. 543-550.
18. Koga H., Usuda Y., Matsuno M., Ogura Y., Ishii H., Solis J., Takanishi A., Katsumata A. (2008). “Development of an Oral Rehabilitation Robot,” *Gerontechnology*, Vol. 7(2), pp. 142-142.
19. Noh, Y., Segawa, M., Shimomura, A., Ishii, H., Solis, J., Hatake, K., Takanishi, A. (2008). “Determination of Effective Evaluation Parameters on the Airway Management Training System WKA-1R,” *Gerontechnology*, Vol. 7(2), pp. 174-174.
20. Solis, J., Marcheschi, S., Frisoli, A., Avizzano, C.A., Bergamasco, M. (2007). “Reactive Robots System: an active human/robot interaction for transferring skill from robot to unskilled persons, *International Advanced Robotics Journal*, Vol. 21(3), pp. 267–291.
21. Solis, J., Suefuji, K.; Takanishi, A. (2006). “The Waseda Flutist Robot: from a musical partner to a musical tutor,” *Journal of the Society of Biomechanisms*, Vol. 30(1), February, pp. 23–27.
22. Solis, J., Chida, K.; Suefuji, K., Taniguchi, K., Hashimoto, S.M., Takanishi, A. (2006). “The Waseda Flutist Robot WF-4RII in Comparison with a Professional Flutist,” *Computer Music Journal*, Vol. 30(4), pp. 12–24.
23. Solis, J., Chida, K.; Suefuji, K., Takanishi, A. (2006). “The Development of the anthropomorphic flutist robot at Waseda University,” *International Journal of Humanoid Robots (IJHR)*, Vol. 3(2), June, pp. 127–151.

#### International Conferences (peer reviewed)

1. De la Rosa, J., Silahli, A., Silva, T., Solis, J. (2026) Multimodal Robot Programming: Towards a Hybrid End-User Development Environment for Human-Robot Interaction, 2026 IEEE/SICE International Symposium on System Integration, ID424.
2. Bergstrand, K.J., Zanol, G.C., Solis, J., Olsson, D., Nilsson, M. (2025). Modulated red/blue Balance from LED Lighting Affects Growth and Quality Parameters in Greenhouse Grown Crops, 2025 IEEE International Workshop on Metrology for Agriculture and Forestry (*in Press*)

3. Zanol, G.C., Solis, J., Bergstrand, K.J. (2025) Intelligent lighting control system for greenhouses with a high proportion of local renewable energy, Proc. IS on Robotics, Mechanization and Smart Horticulture, Eds. L. Manfrini, K. Biegert and M.G. Matache, Acta Horticulturae, Vol. 1433, doi 10.17660/ActaHortic.2025.1433.3
4. Solis, J., Rahm, J., Arnesson, S., Andersson, I., Nilsson, M. (2025) LED lighting with a Photovoltaic System and Energy Storage for a Jogging Track in the Countryside, 3<sup>rd</sup> IFToMM for Sustainable Development Goals Conference, pp. 275-283, doi 10.1007/978-3-031-91179-8\_29.
5. Solis, J., Funaki, A., Husseiny, M. (2025) Challenges for autonomous monitoring systems in indoor farming: from system integration, monitoring and optimization of energy storage, 3<sup>rd</sup> IFToMM for Sustainable Development Goals Conference, pp. 284-292, doi 10.1007/978-3-031-91179-8\_30.
6. Bastin, B., Hasegawa, S., Solis, J., Ronsse, R., Macq, B., Hafi, L., Garcia, G., Ricardez, Taniguchi, T. (2025) GPTally: A Safety-Oriented System for Human-Robot Collaboration based on Foundation Models, 2025 IEEE/SICE International Symposium on System Integration, 878-884.
7. Martin, E., Hasegawa, S., Solis, J., Macq, B., Ronsse, R., Garcia, G., Hafi, L., Taniguchi, T. (2025) Integrating Multimodal Communication and Comprehension Evaluation during Human-Robot Collaboration for Increased Reliability of Foundation Model-based Task Planning Systems, 2025 IEEE/SICE International Symposium on System Integration, 1053-1059.
8. Solis, J., Arnesson, S., Andersson, I.M., Nilsson, M., Rahm, J., Burman, S.P (2025) Towards the Development of an Intelligent Control for LED lighting with Solar Energy and Energy Storage for a Jogging Track in the Countryside, 2025 IEEE/SICE International Symposium on System Integration, pp. 161-162.
9. Zanol, G.C., Solis, J., Bergstrand, K.J. (2025) Intelligent Lighting Control System for Greenhouses with a High Proportion of Local Renewable Energy. International Symposium on Robotics, Mechanization and Smart Horticulture for publication in Acta Horticulturae, vol 433, p. 19-29, doi 10.17660/ActaHortic.2025.1433.3.
10. Funaki, A., Solis, J., Olsson, D., Nilsson, M. (2024) Intelligent Control Strategy of a Battery Energy Storage for a Climate-Controlled Greenhouse with a High Proportion of Local Renewable Energy, International Photovoltaic Science and Engineering Conference (PVSEC-35), Mo2e-Oc2-04.
11. Solis, J., Olsson, D., Nilsson, M. (2024) Cost benefit analysis for a climate-controlled greenhouse with a high proportion of local renewable energy, International Photovoltaic Science and Engineering Conference (PVSEC-35), Th2-P11-10.
12. De la Rosa, J.P., Solis, J., Nakamori, K., Garcia, G., Rocha, T., Stengaard, A., Håkansson, J., (2024) From Gestures to Behaviors: An Empirical Study on Behaviour-Driven Development Scenarios to Support End-User Programming of Collaborative Robots, International Symposium on Robotics & Mechatronics, pp. 369-381.
13. Tornberg, C., El Hafi, L., Miguel P., Yamamoto, M., Garcia, G. Solis, J., Taniguchi, T. (2024) Mixed Reality-based 6D-Pose Annotation System for Robot Manipulation in Retail Environments, 2024 IEEE/SICE International Symposium on System Integration, pp. 1425-1432.
14. Zanol, G.C., Solis, J., Bergstrand, K.J. (2024), Intelligent Lighting Control System for Greenhouses with a high proportion of local renewable energy, European Horticulture Congress, p. 14.
15. Solis, J., Nakamori, K., Garcia, G., Håkansson, J. (2023). Body gesture recognition for collaborative robots, 16<sup>th</sup> IFToMM World Congress, pp. 61-62.
16. Garcia, G., Törnberg, C., El Hafi, L., Solis, J., Taniguchi, T. (2023) Toward safe and efficient human-robot teams: Mixed reality-based robot motion and safety index visualization, 16<sup>th</sup> IFoMM World Congress, pp. 53-54.
17. Solis, J., Kohata, H., Ericson, J., Nilsson, M. (2023). Cost benefit analysis and forecasting of parameters for optimal battery use in energy storage system, 36<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Efficiency, Cost, Optimization, Simulation and Environmental Impact of Energy Systems, pp. 662-672.
18. Solis, J., Bergstrand, K.J., Egyna, D., Andersson Myrén, I., Nilsson, M., Zanol, G.C., Burman, Su-Ping (2023). System integration of an intelligent lighting control system for greenhouses with a high proportion of local renewable energy, 2023 IEEE/SICE International Symposium on System Integration, pp. 600-605.
19. Solis, J., Egyna, D., Myrén Andersson, I., Nilsson, M., Bergstrand, K.J. (2022) Intelligent Lighting Control of Greenhouses with a PV system with battery energy storage: Forecasting of solar power production, 33<sup>rd</sup> International Photovoltaic Science and Engineering Conference, TuP-12-01
20. Solis, J., Roeintan, M., Nilsson, M., Ericson, J. (2022). Short-time Forecasting of Electric Energy Production for Housing Cooperative with a Grid Connected PV System, 35<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Efficiency, Cost, Optimization, Simulation and Environmental Impact of Energy Systems, pp. 1713-1721.
21. Solis, J., Råberg, A., André, J., Nilsson, M. (2021). Analyzing the effect of snow in PV regulator response in a PV solar park, International Conference on Smart Grid
22. Solis, J., Sjöberg, D., Nilsson, M., Ericson, J. (2021). Performance Analysis for the Forecast of Electric Energy Consumption in a Cooperative House Based on LSTM, 14<sup>th</sup> IEEE International Conference on Automation Science and Engineering
23. Garcia, G., Solis, J., Takamatsu, J., Ogasawara, T. (2020). Dynamics Estimation Using an IMU in Physical Human-Robot Interaction. ICRA 2020 workshop on Unconventional Sensor in Robotics
24. Solis, J., Karlsson, C., Richardsson, K., (2020) Development of an Off-Board Vision-based control for a Micro Aerial Vehicle, 23<sup>rd</sup> CISM IFToMM Symposium on Robot Design, Dynamics and Control.
25. Solis, J., Kato, C., Ericson, J., Nilsson, M. (2019). Cost benefit analysis for business model in a grid connected PV system with energy storage, 36<sup>th</sup> European PV Solar Energy Conference and Exhibition.
26. Solis, J., Tomohiro, O., Ericsson, J., Nilsson, M. (2019) Forecasting of Electric Energy Consumption for Housing Cooperative with a Grid Connected PV System, International Conference on Smart Grid, pp. 118-125.
27. Garcia, G.A. Solis, J., Takamatsu, J., Ogasawara, T. (2019) Quantitative Comfort Evaluation of Eating Assistive Devices based on Human Effort Estimation using an Accelerometer, HRI 2019 Workshop on Boldly Human Robot Interaction.

28. Zhang, C., Ohashi, T., Saijo, M., Solis, J., Takeda, Y., Lindborg, A.N., Takeda, R., Tanaka, Y. (2018). A Monte Carlo based Computation Offloading Algorithm for Feeding Robot IoT System, The 3<sup>rd</sup> International Conference on Smart Computing and Communication, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, vol. 11344, pp. 163-177.
29. Solis, J., Hamanee, S., Nilsson, M. (2018). Analysing the effect of snow on the PV regulator response in a simple PV system. 35<sup>th</sup> European PV Solar Energy Conference, 1948-1987
30. Solis, J. (2018). Implementation of Industrial Oriented Project-Based Learning in Undergraduate Engineering Education at Karlstad University. In A. Jobér, M. Andrée . and M. Ideland (Eds). *Future Educational Challenges from Science and Technology Perspectives. XVIII IOSTE Symposium Book of Proceeding*. (pp. 288-293). Malmö: Malmö University
31. Solis, J., Karlsson, K., Lindborg, A.L. (2018). Vision-based Detection and Target Positioning for Mobile Robotic Devices, 16th Mechatronics Forum International Conference
32. Oka, T. Matsuura, D., Sugahara, Y., Solis, J., Lindborg, A.L., Takeda, Y. (2018). Chopstick-type Gripper Mechanism for Meal-Assistance Robot Capable of Adapting to Size and Elasticity of Foods, 4th IFToMM Symposium on Mechanism Design for Robotics, pp. 284–292.
33. Solis, J., Karlsson, C., Ogenvall, M., Lindborg, A.L., Takeda, J., Zhang, C. (2018) Development of a vision-based feature extraction for food intake estimation for a robotic assistive eating device, Proc. of the 14<sup>th</sup> IEEE International Conference on Automation Science and Engineering, 1105-1109.
34. Garcia, G., Solis, J., Takamatsu, J., Ogasawara, T. (2018) Interaction Force Estimation of an Eating Assistive Device for Quantitative Comfort Evaluation, 13<sup>th</sup> Annual ACM/IEEE International Conference on Human Robot Interaction, pp. 909-914.
35. Solis, J. and Amaral, F. (2017). 3D gesture recognition system for a dynamically-stable human-friendly, 11<sup>th</sup> International collaboration Symposium on Information, Production and Systems.
36. Solis, J. and Takanishi, A. (2017) Challenges on Humanoid-Musician Interaction: From Biologically-Inspired Design to Impressions from Musicians, IEEE RO-MAN 2017 Workshop on The Barriers of Social Robotics take-up by Society.
37. Solis, J., Lindborg, A.L., Saijo, M., Takeda, Y., Zhang, C. Takeda, R. (2017) Japan-Sweden Academia-Industry International Collaboration: Challenges in developing a robotic assistive eating device for frail elderly's independent life, IEEE RO-MAN 2017 Workshop on The Barriers of Social Robotics take-up by Society.
38. Solis, J., Amaral, F. (2017). Denoising of human motion data for a 3D gesture recognition system for a two-wheeled inverted pendulum robot, IEEE International Conference on Advanced Intelligent Mechatronics, pp. 43-44
39. Lindborg, A.L., Solis, J., Saijo, M., Takeda, Y., Zhang, C. Takeda, R. (2017). Robotic assistive device with multi-grip tools and vision system for frail elderly's independent life, ICRA2017 Workshop on Advances and challenges on the development, testing and assessment of assistive and rehabilitation robots.
40. Solis, J., Sansanayuth, T., Shojaei, E. (2016). Velocity control improvement for the Human-Friendly Assist Robot Vehicle, 2016 IEEE/SICE International Symposium on System Integration, pp. 331-336.
41. Solis, J. (2016). Development of the Human-Friendly Assist Robot Vehicle: Improvement of the velocity control and ramp detection algorithm, 10<sup>th</sup> International collaboration Symposium on Information, Production and Systems.
42. Solis, J. (2016). Development of a human-friendly walking assisting robot vehicle designed to provide physical support to the elderly, 15<sup>th</sup> Mechatronics Forum International Conference, pp. 656-661.
43. Petros Sebhatu, S.; Solis, J.; Gebauer, H. (2016), Value co-creation in a complex service system: A case of Building Robots to innovate service, 7<sup>th</sup> International Research Symposium in Service Management, pp. 256-263
44. Solis, J. (2016) Pilot experiments and velocity control system improvements for the assistive robot vehicle hWALK, in Proc. of the ICRA2016 Workshop on Human-Robot Interfaces for Enhanced Physical Interactions.
45. Solis, J., De la Rosa, J.P. (2015). Development of a human-friendly walking assist robot vehicle: System Integration and Preliminary Stability Tests, 14<sup>th</sup> World Congress in Mechanism and Machine Science, DOI: 10.6567/IFTToMM.14TH.WC.OS13.118
46. Solis, J., (2015). Development of a Human-Friendly Walking Assistive Robot Vehicle, IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and System: Workshop on Cognitive Mobility Assistance Robots: Scientific Advances and Perspectives, pp. 57-60.
47. Solis, J., Teshome, D. T., De la Rosa, J.P. (2015). Towards the development of multipurpose assistive vehicle robot for the ambient assisted living, International Conference on Automation Science and Engineering, pp. 1145-1150.
48. Solis, J., Teshome, D. T. (2014). Development of a human friendly robot vehicle for carrying-medical tools: Embodying perceptual capabilities, 14th Mechatronics Forum International Conference Mechatronics, pp. 370-376
49. Solis, J., Ozawa, K., Petersen, K., Takanishi, A. (2014) Development of automatic system to optimize the sound quality and sound pressure of the Waseda Flutist Robot, 14th Mechatronics Forum International Conference Mechatronics, pp. 377-383
50. Solis, J., Petersen, K., Takanishi, A. (2014) Biologically-inspired mechanism design for anthropomorphic musical performance robots, 14th Mechatronics Forum International Conference Mechatronics, pp. 549-554
51. Solis, J., Larsson, L., Bodén, A., Flognman, J. (2014) Introducing the principles of robot technology to compulsory school teachers at Karlstad University, The XVI International Organization of Science and Technology Education Symposium, pp. 40
52. Solis, J., Petersen, K., and Takanishi, A. (2013) Design and development of a new biologically-inspired mouth mechanism and musical performance evaluation of the WF-4RVI, IEEE Workshop on Advanced Robotics and its Social Impacts, pp. 200-205
53. Solis, J. (2012) "Introduction of Robotics to Master Students at Karlstad University", in Proceedings of the 2<sup>nd</sup> IFToMM Asian Conference in Mechanism and Machine Science, ID83
54. Solis, J.; Petersen, J.; Kashiwakura, J.; Saitoh Y.; Zecca, M; Takanishi, A. (2012) "Development of the Waseda Saxophonist Robot No.2 Refined III: New Air Pump and Eye Mechanism", in Proceedings of the 2<sup>nd</sup> IFToMM Asian Conference in Mechanism and Machine Science, ID77
55. Solis, J. (2012) "Introducing Practical Issues of Robotics to Master Students", in Proceedings of the 13th Mechatronics Forum International Conference

56. Yohan, N., Wang, C., Tokumoto, M., Solis, J., Ishii, H., Takanishi, A. (2012) Development of Airway Management Training System WKA-4: Provide Useful Feedback of Trainee Performance to Trainee during Airway Management,” in Proc. of the International Conference on Complex Medical Engineering, pp. 423 – 428.
57. Petersen, K., Solis, J., Takanishi, A. (2012). “Application of a Musical-based Interaction System to the Waseda Flutist Robot WF-4RIV: Development Results and Performance Experiments,” in Proc. of the 4th IEEE RAS/EMBS International Conference on Biomedical Robotics and Biomechatronics.
58. Solis, J. (2011) “Towards the Introduction of Novel Human-Friendly Robotic Platforms for Educational Purposes”, in Proceedings of the 4th International Workshop on Human-Friendly Robotics.
59. Solis, J., Takeuchi, M., Takafumi, K., Petersen, K., Ishikawa, S., Takanishi, A., Hashimoto, K. (2011) “Improvement of the Oral Cavity and Finger Mechanisms and Implementation of a Pressure-Pitch Control System for the Waseda Saxophonist Robot,” in Proceedings of the International Conference on Robotics and Automation, pp. 3976-3981.
60. Nakadate, R., Solis, J., Takanishi, A., Minagawa, E., Sugawara, M., Niki, K. (2011) “Out-of-Plane Visual Servoing Method for Tracking the Carotid Artery with a Robot-Assisted Ultrasound Diagnostic System,” in Proceedings of the International Conference on Robotics and Automation, pp. 5267-5272.
61. Noh, Y., Segawa, M., Sato, K., Ishii, H., Solis, J., Takanishi, A., Katsumata, A. (2011) “Development of the Swallowing Robot which can Simulate Swallowing on Various Food Bolus Properties for Study of Rehabilitation of the Swallowing Disorder,” in Proceedings of the International Conference on Robotics and Automation, pp. 4676-4681.
62. Noh, Y., Segawa, M., Sato, K., Ishii, H., Solis, J., Takanishi, A., Hatake, K. (2011) “Development of the Airway Management Training System WKA- 4 : for Improving Reproduction of High Fidelity of Real Patient and Improving Tongue Mechanism and Mandible Mechanism,” in Proceedings of the International Conference on Robotics and Automation, pp. 1726-1731.
63. Solis, J., Takanishi, A. (2011). “Development of the Waseda Wheeled Robot No. 2 Refined II and Pilot Experiments with Undergraduate Students,” 13th World Congress in Mechanism and Machine Science, A20\_345.
64. Solis, J., Takanishi, A., K. Hashimoto (2011). “Bio-Inspired Design and Control of the Waseda Saxophonist Robot,” 13th World Congress in Mechanism and Machine Science, A12\_286.
65. Solis, J., Takanishi, A. (2010). “Project-Based Learning Implementation and Development of Educational Robots at Waseda University,” SIMPAR2010 Workshop on Teaching Robotics, Teaching with Robotics, pp. 401-410.
66. Solis J., Petersen, K., Yamamoto, T., Takeuchi, M., Ishikawa, S., Takanishi, A., Hashimoto, K. (2010). “Implementation of an Overblowing Correction Controller and the Proposal of a Quantitative Assessment of the Sound’s Pitch for the Anthropomorphic Saxophonist Robot WAS-2,” IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, pp. 1943-1948.
67. Nakadate, R., Tokunaga, Y., Solis, J., Takanishi, A., Minagawa, E., Sugawara, M., Niki, K., Saito, A. (2010). “Implementation of an Automatic Scanning and Detection Algorithm for the Carotid Artery by an Assisted-Robotic Measurement System,” IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, pp. 313-318.
68. Petersen, K., Solis, J., Takanishi, A. (2010). “Implementation of a Musical Performance Interaction System for the Waseda Flutist Robot: Combining Visual and Acoustic Sensor Input based on Sequential Bayesian Filterings,” Proc. of the IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, pp. 2283-2288.
69. Noh Y., Sato, K., Shimomura, A., Segawa, M., Solis, J., Ishii, H., Takanishi, A., Hatake, K. (2010). “Development of the Airway Management Training System WKA-3 : Integration of Evaluation Module to Provide Assessment of Clinical Competence and Feedback Module to Reproduce Different Cases of Airway Difficulties, Proc. of the IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, pp. 337-342.
70. Noh Y., Sato, K., Shimomura, A., Segawa, M., Solis, J., Ishii, H., Takanishi, A., Hatake, K. (2010). “Development of Patient Scenario Generation which can Reproduce Characteristics of the Patient for Simulating Real-World Conditions of Task for Airway Management Training System WKA-3,” Proc. of the IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, pp. 331-336
71. Solis, J., Kryczka, P., Takezaki, Y., Kinoshita, J., Nakadate, R., Iida, F., Takanishi, A. (2010). “Development of an inverted-pendulum type mobile robot for education purposes,” Proc. of the First IFToMM Asian Conference on Mechanism and Machine Science.
72. Solis, J., Takanishi, A. (2010). “Mechanism design for a Wind Playing-Instrument Humanoid Robot,” IFToMM Symposium on Mechanism Design for Robotics.
73. Solis J., Petersen, K., Yamamoto, T., Takeuchi, M., Ishikawa, S., Takanishi, A., Hashimoto, K. (2010). “Imitating the Saxophone Playing by the Anthropomorphic Saxophonist Robot,” Proceedings of the Third IEEE RAS/EMBS International Conference on Biomedical Robotics and Biomechatronics, pp. 270-275.
74. Nakadate, R., Tokunaga, Y., Solis, J., Takanishi, A., Minagawa, E., Sugawara, M., Niki, K., Saito, A. (2010). “Development of Robot Assisted Measurement System for Abdominal Ultrasound Diagnosis,” Proceedings of the Third IEEE RAS/EMBS International Conference on Biomedical Robotics and Biomechatronics, pp. 367-372.
75. Solis, J., Takanishi, A. (2010). “Toward Understanding the Nature of Musical Performance and Interaction with Wind Instrument-Playing Humanoids,” Proceedings of the Nineteen IEEE International Symposium on Robot and Human Interactive Communication, pp. 772-777.
76. Solis J., Petersen, K., Yamamoto, T., Takeuchi, M., Ishikawa, S., Takanishi, A., Hashimoto, K. (2010). “Development of the Waseda Saxophonist Robot and Implementation of an Auditory Feedback Control,” Proceedings of the 9<sup>th</sup> International Conference New Interfaces for Musical Expression, pp. 156-161.
77. Solis J., Petersen, K., Yamamoto, T., Takeuchi, M., Ishikawa, S., Takanishi, A., Hashimoto, K. (2010). “Design of New Mouth and Hand Mechanisms of the Anthropomorphic Saxophonist Robot and Implementation of an Air Pressure Feed-Forward Control with Dead-Time Compensation,” Proceedings of the International Conference on Robotics and Automation, pp. 42-47.
78. Solis, J., Takanishi, A. (2010). “Development of a Wheeled Inverted Pendulum Robot and a Pilot Experiment with Master Students,” International Symposium on Mechatronics and its Applications.

79. Solis J., Petersen K., Ninomiya T., Takeuchi M., Takanishi A., (2009) "Mechanism Design and Air-Pressure Feedback Control Implementation of the Anthropomorphic Waseda Saxophonist Robot," in Proceedings of the Ninth IEEE-RAS International Conference on Humanoid Robots, pp. 419-424.
80. Solis J., Petersen K., Ninomiya T., Takeuchi M., Takanishi A. (2009). "Development of Anthropomorphic Musical Performance Robots: From Understanding the Nature of Music Performance to Its Application in Entertainment Robotics," Proceedings of the 2009 IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, pp. 2309-2314.
81. Solis J., Nakadate R., Yoshimura Y., Hama Y., Takanishi A., "Development of the Two-Wheeled Inverted Pendulum Type Mobile Robot WV-2R for Educational Purposes," Proceedings of the 2009 IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, pp. 2347-2352.
82. Petersen K., Solis J., Takanishi. A., "Development of a Aural Real-Time Rhythmical and Harmonic Tracking to Enable the Musical Interaction with the Waseda Flutist Robot," Proceedings of the 2009 IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, pp. 2303-2308.
83. Nakadate R., Uda H., Hirano H., Solis J., Takanishi A., Minagawa E., Sugawara M., Niki K. "Development of Assisted-Robotic System Designed to Measure the Wave Intensity with an Ultrasonic Diagnostic Device," Proceedings of the 2009 IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, pp. 511-515.
84. Obokawa, Y., Solis, J., Ishii, H., Koga, H., Takanishi, A., Katsumata, A. "Clinical Massage Therapy with the Oral-Rehabilitation Robot in Patients with Temporomandibular Joint Disorders," in Proceedings of the International Special Topic Conference on Information Technology in Biomedicine.
85. Solis, J., Takanishi, A. (2009). "Development of an Inverted Pendulum Type Mobile Robot for Educational Purposes," in Proceedings of the 1<sup>st</sup> IFToMM International Symposium on Robotics and Mechatronics, pp.1-6.
86. Solis, J., Takanishi, A. (2009). "Development of the Waseda Flutist Robot: Particle Filter Implementation for Instrument Tracking," First International Conference on Smart IT Applications, ID40.
87. Solis, J., Takanishi, A. (2009). "Practical Issues on Robotic Education and Challenges for Robo Ethics Education," Proceedings of the Eighteenth IEEE International Symposium on Robot and Human Interactive Communication, pp. 561-565.
88. Solis, J., Takanishi, A. (2009). "Introduction of Mechatronics for Undergraduate Students Based on Robotic Platforms for Education Purposes," in the Proceedings of the Eighteenth IEEE International Symposium on Robot and Human Interactive Communication, pp. 693-698.
89. Solis, J., Takanishi, A. (2009). "Understanding the mechanisms of the human motor control by imitating saxophone playing with the Waseda Saxophonist Robot WAS-1," Proceedings of the IROS 2009 Workshop on Biologically-Inspired Robotics, pp. 49-54.
90. Solis, J., Takanishi, A. (2009). "Toward Enhancing the Understanding of Human Motor Learning," Proceedings of the IEEE Conference on Automation Science and Engineering, pp. 591-596.
91. Solis J., Oshima N., Ishii, H., Matsuoka N, Takanishi A., Hatake K., (2009). "Quantitative Assessment of the Surgical Training Methods with the Suture/Ligature Training System WKS-2RII," Proceedings of the International Conference on Robotics and Automation, pp. 4219-4224.
92. Solis, J., Nakadate, R., Yamamoto, T., Takanishi A., (2009). "Development of Mechatronic and Embedded Systems and Their Applications for Introducing Robot Technology Principles," 2009 IEEE/ASME Conference on Advanced Intelligent Mechatronics, pp. 911-917.
93. Solis, J., Obokawa, Y., Ishii, H., Koga, H., Takanishi, A., Katsumata, A., (2009). "Development of Oral Rehabilitation Robot WAO-1R Designed to Provide Various Massage Techniques", Proceedings of the IEEE Eleventh International Conference on Rehabilitation Robotic, pp. 457-462.
94. Solis, J., Ninomiya, T., Petersen, K., Yamamoto, T., Takanishi, A., (2009). "Anthropomorphic Musical Performance Robots at Waseda University: Increasing Understanding of the Nature of Human Musical Interaction," Proceedings of the 9<sup>th</sup> International Conference New Interfaces for Musical Expression, pp. 64-69.
95. Solis, J., Takanishi, A., (2009). "Introducing Robot Technology to Undergraduate Students at Waseda University," Proceedings of the ASME Asia-Pacific Engineering Education Congress, 10004.
96. Solis, J., Takanishi, A. (2009). "New Challenges for the implementation of Robo Ethics Education in Japan," Proceedings of the ICRA2009: Workshop on Robo Ethics, pp. 26-30.
97. Nakadate R., Uda H., Hirano, H., Solis, J., Takanishi, A., Minagawa, E., Sugawara, M., Niki, K., (2009). "Development of a Robotic Carotid Blood Measurement WTA-1RII: Mechanical Improvement of Gravity Compensation Mechanism and Optimal Link Position of the Parallel Manipulator based on GA," 2009 IEEE/ASME Conference on Advanced Intelligent Mechatronics, pp. 717-722.
98. Noh, Y., Shimomura, A., Segawa, M., Ishii, H., Solis, J., Takanishi, A., (2009). "Development of Airway Management Training System WKA-1RII that Embeds New Force Detection Sensor System (FDSS) and New Tactile Detection Sensor System (TDSS)," 2009 IEEE/ASME Conference on Advanced Intelligent Mechatronics, pp. 1264-1269.
99. Carbone G., Nakadate R., Solis J., Ceccarelli M., Takanishi A., Minagawa E., Sugawara M., Niki K., (2009). "Design Improvements on a Carotid Blood Flow Measurement System," Proceedings of the 2009 International Workshop on Computational Kinematics, pp. 283-290.
100. Ishii, H., Noh, Y., Solis, J., Takanishi, A., Park Y.K., Umezu, M., (2009) "Development of advanced medical training system using robot technology," in Proc. of the 23<sup>rd</sup> International Congress and Exhibition in Computer Assisted Radiology and Surgery, S237-S238.
101. Ishii, H., Koga, H., Obokawa, Y., Solis, J., Takanishi, A., Katsumata, A. (2009). "Proposal of novel control system that consists of massage path generator and virtual compliance calculator for maxillofacial massage robot," in Proc. of in Proc. of the 23<sup>rd</sup> International Congress and Exhibition in Computer Assisted Radiology and Surgery, S211-S212.
102. Petersen K., Solis J., Ninomiya T., Yamamoto T., Takeuchi M, Takanishi A. (2009). "Development of the Anthropomorphic Saxophonist Robot WAS-1: Mechanical Design of the Lip, Tonguing, Fingers and Air Pump Mechanisms," Proceedings of the International Conference on Robotics and Automation, pp. 3043-3048.



103. Noh Y., Segawa M., Shimomura A., Ishii H., Solis J., Takanishi, A., Hatake K., (2009). "Development of the Airway Management Training System WKA-2 that can reproduce the Cases of Difficult Airway," Proceedings of the International Conference on Robotics and Automation, pp. 3843–3838.
104. Solis, J., Taniguchi, K., Nimomiya, T., Petersen, K., Yamamoto, T., Takanishi, A. (2008). "The Waseda Flutist Robot No.4 Refined IV: From a Musical Partner to a Musical Teaching Tool," Proceedings of the Second IEEE RAS/EMBS International Conference on Biomedical Robotics and Biomechatronics, pp. 427–432.
105. Solis, J., Oshima, N., Ishii, H., Matsuoka, N., Hatake, K., Takanishi, A. (2008). "Development of a Sensor System Toward the Acquisition of Quantitative Information of the Training Progress of Surgical Skills", Proceedings of the Second IEEE RAS/EMBS International Conference on Biomedical Robotics and Biomechatronics, pp. 959–964.
106. Petersen, K., Solis, J., Takanishi, A. (2008). "Development of the Waseda Flutist Robot No. 4 Refined IV: Implementation of a Real-Time Interaction System with Human Partners", Proceedings of the Second IEEE RAS/EMBS International Conference on Biomedical Robotics and Biomechatronics, pp. 421–426.
107. Solis J., Takanishi, A., (2008). "Can an anthropomorphic flutist robot display musical skills?," International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, Workshop on Art and Robots, pp. 13-18.
108. Petersen, K., Solis, J., Takanishi, A. (2008). "Development of a Real-Time Instrument Tracking System for Enabling the Musical Interaction with the WF-4RIV," IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, pp. 3654–3659.
109. Noh, Y., Segawa, M., Shimomura, A., Ishii, H., Solis, J., Hatake, K., Takanishi, A. (2008). "Development of the Evaluation System for the Airway Management Training System WKA-1R," Proceedings of the Second IEEE RAS/EMBS International Conference on Biomedical Robotics and Biomechatronics, pp. 574–579.
110. Koga, H., Usuda, Y., Matsuno, M., Ogura, Y., Ishii, H., Solis, J., Takanishi, A., Katsumata, A. (2008), "Development of an Oral-Rehabilitation Robot Designed to Provide Massage Therapy for Maxillofacial Tissues," Proceedings of the Second IEEE RAS/EMBS International Conference on Biomedical Robotics and Biomechatronics, pp. 556–561.
111. Solis, J., Takanishi, A. (2008). "Approaches to Enable Autonomous Systems to Perceptually Detect Human Performance Improvements and their Applications," IEEE Conference on Automation Science and Engineering, pp. 259–264.
112. Solis, J., Taniguchi, K., Ninomiya, T., Petersen, K., Yamamoto, T., Takanishi, A., (2008). Improved Musical Performance Control of WF-4RIV: Implementation of an expressive music generator and an automated sound quality detection, Seventeenth International Symposium on Robot and Human Interactive Communication, pp. 334–339.
113. Petersen, K., Solis, J., Takanishi, A. (2008). "Toward enabling a natural interaction between human musicians and musical performance robots: Implementation of a real-time gestural interface," Seventeenth International Symposium on Robot and Human Interactive Communication, pp. 340–345.
114. Petersen, K., Solis, J., Takanishi, A. (2008). "Development of a real-time gestural interface for hands-free musical performance control." International Computer Music Conference, pp. 356–359
115. Solis, J., Takanishi, A., (2008). "Introducing a novel musical teaching automated tool to transfer technical skills from an anthropomorphic flutist robot to beginning flutists," Eighth International Conference New Interfaces for Musical Expression: Fourth i-Maestro Workshop on Technology-Enhanced Music Education, pp. 53–60.
116. Noh, Y., Segawa, M., Shimomura, A., Ishii, H., Solis, J., Hatake, K., Takanishi, A. (2008). "Determination of Effective Evaluation Parameters on the Airway Management Training System WKA-1R," Sixth Conference of the International Society for Gerontechnology, ID102.
117. Koga, H., Usuda, Y., Matsuno, M., Ogura, Y., Ishii, H., Solis, J., Takanishi, A., Katsumata, A. (2008). "Development of an Oral-Rehabilitation Robot," Sixth Conference of the International Society for Gerontechnology, ID097.
118. Solis, J., Taniguchi, K., Ninomiya, T., Yamamoto, T., Takanishi, A. (2008). "Development of Waseda Flutist Robot WF-4RIV: Implementation of auditory feedback system," International Conference on Robotics and Automation, pp. 3654–3659.
119. Oshima, N., Solis, J., Ishii, H., Matsuoka, N., Hatake, K., Takanishi, A. (2008). Integration of an Evaluation Function into the Suture/Ligature Training System WKS-2R. International Conference on Robotics and Automation, pp. 1094-1099.
120. Oshima, N., Solis, J., Ishii, H., Matsuoka, N., Hatake, K., Takanishi, A. (2008). Toward an Understanding the Suture/Ligature Skills During the Training process by Using WKS-2RII," in Proc. of the 22<sup>nd</sup> International Congress and Exhibition in Computer-Assisted Radiology and Surgery, S126–127.
121. Noh, Y., Segawa, M., Shimomura, A., Shimomura, A., Ishii, H., Solis, J., Hatake, K. Takanishi, A. (2008). "Improvements on the sensor system on the WKA-1R to identify the evaluation parameters of the airway management," in Proc. of the 22<sup>nd</sup> International Congress and Exhibition in Computer-Assisted Radiology and Surgery, S209–S210.
122. Koga, H., Usuda, Yuichi, Matsuno, M., Ogura, Y., Ishii, H., Solis, J., Takanishi, A., Katsumata, A. (2008). "Development of a Massage Robot Designed to Provide Massage Manipulation for Medical Therapy in Patients with Oral Health Problems," in Proc. of the 22<sup>nd</sup> International Congress and Exhibition in Computer-Assisted Radiology and Surgery, S443.
123. Koga, H., Usuda, Yuichi, Matsuno, M., Ogura, Y., Ishii, H., Solis, J., Takanishi, A., Katsumata, A. (2007). "Development of an Oral Rehabilitation Robot for Massage Therapy, International Special Topic Conference on Information Technology in Biomedicine, pp. 111–114.
124. Oshima, N., Solis, J., Ishii, H., Matsuoka, N., Hatake, K., Takanishi, A. (2007). "Acquisition of Quantitative Data for the Detailed Analysis of the Suture/Ligature Tasks with the WKS-2R, International," Special Topics Conference on Information Technology in Biomedicine, pp. 107–110.
125. Noh, Y., Segawa, M., Shimomura, A., Ishii, H., Solis, J., Hatake, K. Takanishi, A. (2007). "Reproducing Difficulties of Airway Management on Patients with Restricted Mouth Opening using the WKA-1," International Special Topics Conference on Information Technology in Biomedicine, pp. 115–199.
126. Solis, J., Taniguchi, K., Ninomiya, T., Yamamoto, T., Takanishi, A. (2007). "The Waseda Flutist Robot No.4 Refined IV: Enhancing the sound clarity and the articulation between notes by improving the lips and tonguing mechanisms," IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, pp. 2041–2046.



127. Solis, J., Taniguchi, K., Ninomiya, T., Yamamoto, T., Sato, A., Takanishi, A. (2007). "Musical Skills of the Waseda Flutist Robot WF-4RIV," IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, pp. 2570–2571.
128. Oshima, N., Solis, J., Ogura, Y., Hatake, K., Takanishi, A. (2007). "Design of a New Suture/Ligature Evaluation System WKS-2," IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, pp. 58–63.
129. Noh, Y., Nagahiro, K., Ogura, Y., Ishii, H., Solis, J., Hatake, K., Takanishi, A. (2007). "Development of an Airway Management Training System that Embeds an Array of Sensors on a Conventional Mannequin. IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, pp. 1296–1301.
130. Solis, J., Takanishi, A. (2007). "An Overview of the Research Approaches on Musical Performance Robots," International Conference on Computer Music, pp. 356–359.
131. Takanishi, A., Solis, J. (2007). "Research Trends on Musical Performance Robots," Sixteenth IEEE International Symposium on Robot and Human Interactive Communication, p. 762.
132. Solis, J., Taniguchi, K., Ninomiya, T.; Takanishi, A. (2007). "Toward an Expressive Performance of the Waseda Flutist Robot: Production of Vibrato," Sixteenth IEEE International Symposium on Robot & Human Interactive Communication, pp. 780–785.
133. Solis, J., Suefuji, K.; Taniguchi, K.; Ninomiya, T.; Maeda, M.; Takanishi, A. (2007). "Implementation of Expressive Performance Rules on the WF-4RIII by Modeling a Professional Flutist performance Using NN," International Conference on Robotics and Automation, pp. 2552–2557.
134. Oshima, N., Muhamed, A., Midorikawa, R., Solis, J., Ogura, Y., Takanishi, A. (2007). "Development of a Ligature/Suture Training System that Provides Quantitative Information on the Learning Process of Trainees," International Conference on Robotics and Automation, pp. 2285–2291.
135. Noh, Y., Nagahiro, K., Ogura, Y., Solis, J., Takanishi, A. (2006). "Development of an Airway Management Training System," International Special Topic Conference on Information Technology in Biomedicine, ID119.
136. Oshima, N., Ogura, Y., Solis, J., Takanishi, A. (2006). "Evaluation System of Surgical Skill," International Special Topic Conference on Information Technology in Biomedicine, ID104.
137. Solis, J., Suefuji, K., Taniguchi, K., Takanishi, A. (2006). "Toward an Autonomous Musical Teaching System: From the Waseda Flutist Robot to Flutist Beginners," 2006 IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, Workshop: Musical Performance Robots and Its Applications, pp. 24–29.
138. Solis, J., Chida, K., Suefuji, K., Taniguchi, K., Hashimoto, S.M., Takanishi, A. (2006). "The Anthropomorphic Flutist Robot WF-4RII Musical Performance: The Flight of the Bumble Bee," Computer Music Journal Winter 2006, DVD Program: Vol. 30, No. 4, pp. 135–141.
139. Solis, J., Suefuji, K., Chida, K., Taniguchi, K., Takanishi, A. (2006). The interaction of the Waseda Flutist Robot with humans and its applications," DVD Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation, 230007.
140. Solis, J., Suefuji, K., Chida, K., Taniguchi, K., Takanishi, A. (2006). "Imitating human flute playing by the WF-4RII: Mechanical, perceptual and performance control systems," Proceedings of the First IEEE/RAS-EMBS International Conference on Biomedical Robotics and Biomechatronics, pp. 1024-1029.
141. Solis, J., Suefuji, K., Kouchi, K., Takanishi, A. (2006). The Waseda Flutist Robot WF-4RII as a Musical Tutor System: The Development of a General Transfer Skill System from Robot to Beginning Flutists," Robotics and Mechatronics Conference. 2A1-D11.
142. Solis, J., Chida, K., Suefuji, K., Takanishi, A. (2005). "Improvements in the auditory perceptual process of the anthropomorphic flutist robot to effectively interact with humans," Fourteenth IEEE International Workshop on Robot and Human Interactive Communication, pp. 450–455.
143. Solis, J., Chida, K., Suefuji, K., Takanishi, A. (2005). "Toward an automated transfer skill system," International Computer Music Conference, pp. 423–426.
144. Solis, J., Chida, K., Suefuji, K., Takanishi, A. (2005). "The anthropomorphic flutist robot WF-4R," IEEE International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, pp. 1929–1934.
145. Avizzano C.A., Raspolli, M., Solis, J., Marcheschi, S., Bergamasco, M. (2005). "Haptic Desktop: A novel multimodal device for office automation and assisted design," Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation, pp. 4086–4091.
146. Solis, J., Marcheschi, S., Raspolli, M., Avizzano C.A., Bergamasco, M. (2004). "The Haptic Desktop." Thirteenth IEEE International Workshop on Robot and Human Interactive Communication, pp. 512–526.
147. Solis, J., Isoda, S., Chida, K., Takanishi, A., Wakamatsu, K. (2004). "Learning to play the flute with an anthropomorphic flutist robot," International Computer Music Conference, pp. 635–640.
148. Chida, K., Okuma, I., Isoda, S., Saisu, Y., Solis, J., Takanobu, H., Wakamatsu, K., Takanishi, A. (2004). "Development of the new version of the anthropomorphic flutist robot WF-4," Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation, pp. 152–157.
149. Solis, J., Isoda, S., Chida, K., Takanishi, A., Wakamatsu, K. (2004). "An Anthropomorphic flutist robot for teaching flute playing to beginning students," Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation, pp. 146–150.
150. Solis, J., Isoda, S., Chida, K., Takanishi, A., Wakamatsu, K. (2004). "Evaluating sound quality of beginning players by an anthropomorphic flutist robot (WF-4)," Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, pp. 1568–1573.
151. Solis, J., Avizzano, C.A., Bergamasco, M. (2003). "Validating a Transfer Skill System Based on the Reactive Robots Technology," Twelfth IEEE International Workshop on Robot and Human Interactive Communication, pp. 175–180.
152. Avizzano, C.A., Solis, J., Frisoli, A., Bergamasco, M. (2002). "Motor Skill Experiments Using Haptic Interface Capabilities," Eleventh IEEE International Workshop on Robot and Human Interactive Communication, pp. 198–203.

153. Solis, J., Avizzano, C.A., Bergamasco M. (2002). "Teaching the Writing of Japanese Characters Using a Haptic Interface," Proceedings of the Tenth International Symposium on Haptic Interfaces for Virtual Environment and Teleoperator Systems, Orlando, Florida, USA, pp. 255–262.

### Textbook

1. Takanishi, A., Solis, J., Takanobu, H., et al. (2010). **Textbook of Robotics Engineering**, Japan Robotech Press., Fukuoka, Japan, p. 249 (*in Japanese*).

### Other Publications (Popular Science, Textbooks, Technical Reports, etc)

1. Low, K.H., Mohammed, S., Hu., T., Seipel, J., Vaidyanathan, R., Solis, J., (2015). **Biorobotics with Hybrid and Multimodal locomotion**, IEEE Robotics & Automation, Vol. 22(3), NY:USA, pp. 29-31.
2. Solis, J. (2014) Robotbaserat system som gånghjälpmedel, Gynsam, 1, pp. 7.
3. Low, K.H., Vaidyanathan, R., Solis, J., Seipel, J., **Contribution Toward Future Biorobots**, IEEE Robotics & Automation Magazine, Vol. 19(2) ; NY :USA, 2012.
4. Solis, J., Takanishi, A. (2012) Senaste framstegen inom biologiskt inspirerad robotsforskning, Gynsam, 4, pp. 20.
5. Solis, J. (2009) **Textbook for Mechatronics Lab I**, Graduate School of Advanced Science and Engineering, Department of Modern Mechanical Engineering, Waseda University Press (*in Japanese*).
6. Solis, J. (2009) **Textbook for Mechatronics Lab II**, Graduate School of Advanced Science and Engineering, Department of Modern Mechanical Engineering, Waseda University Press (*in Japanese*).
7. Solis, J. (2006). Study of Human Motor Control and Learning by Using Humanoid Robots as Transfer Skill Systems to Improve Learners' Performances and Understand the Parameters That May Lead to or Break Down the Learning Process, Japanese Society for the Promotion of Science (JSPS), Waseda University, Mechanical Engineering Department, Tokyo (Japan), p. 4.
8. Solis, J. (2000). Development of a teleoperation system for a nonholonomic mobile base. Technical Report, Ministry of International Trade and Industry, Mechanical Engineering Laboratory, Tsukuba, Tsukuba (Japan), p. 32.

### Patents

1. WO/2009/113196: Tracheal intubation training apparatus; Takanishi, A.; Noh, Y.; Solis, J.; Ishii, H.; Ogura, Y.; Nagahiro, K.; Segawa, M.; Shimomura, A.; Katayama, T.; Hatake, K. ([patentscope.wipo.int/search/en/detail.jsf?docId=WO2009113196](http://patentscope.wipo.int/search/en/detail.jsf?docId=WO2009113196))
2. WO/2009/118933: Massage robot and control program thereof. Takanishi, A., Katsumata, A.; Koga, H.; Ishii, H.; Solis, J.; Obokawa, Y. ([patentscope.wipo.int/search/en/detail.jsf?docId=WO2009118933](http://patentscope.wipo.int/search/en/detail.jsf?docId=WO2009118933))
3. WO/2008/041457: Massage robot and control program therefor and robot for specifying portion of human body. Takanishi, A., Katsumata, A.; Usuda, Y.; Koga, H.; Matsuno, M.; Ogura, Y.; Ishii, H.; Solis, J. ([patentscope.wipo.int/search/en/detail.jsf?docId=WO2008041457](http://patentscope.wipo.int/search/en/detail.jsf?docId=WO2008041457))
4. WO/2008/041456: Medical technique evaluation system, technique evaluation device, technique evaluation device program. Takanishi, A.; Aizdin, M.; Oshima, N.; Midorikawa, R.; Solis, J.; Ogura, Y.; Ishii, H.0 ([patentscope.wipo.int/search/en/detail.jsf?docId=WO2008041456](http://patentscope.wipo.int/search/en/detail.jsf?docId=WO2008041456))

### INVITED LECTURES & INTERVIEWS (Selected)

1. Invited talk on [Challenges towards Industry 5.0 in controlled environment plant production systems with high proportion of local renewable energy: From system integration to optimization of techno-economical intelligent control systems](#), JSME TC on Robotics and Mechatronics, Tohoku University, November 19<sup>th</sup> 2024, Sendai, Japan
2. Invited talk on Challenges within Industry 5.0 from research and education perspective. University of Southern Denmark, July 1<sup>st</sup>, 2022, Odense, Denmark
3. Invited talk on [Biologically-Inspired Design of Musical Humanoid Robots and Its Applications to Human-Robot Interaction](#), 1<sup>st</sup> IFToMM Japan International Summer School on Mechanical Science and Robotics: Mechanisms, Actuators and Control for Robotics, July 24<sup>th</sup>, 2018, Tokyo / Yamanashi, Japan
4. Invited talk on [Robotic assistive device with multi-grip tools and vision system for frail elderly's independent life](#), Symposium on Working together for solutions to societal challenges through innovation - Swedish and Japanese academia and industry in collaboration for an active and healthy ageing, June 13<sup>th</sup>, 2018. Tokyo, Japan
5. Invited talk on [Biologically-Inspired Machine Learning for Humanoid Robots and its Applications](#), Human-Machine Interaction Summer School, Maratea, Italy, September 21<sup>st</sup> 2017.
6. Invited talk on [Towards the introduction of multimodal welfare robot systems: Development of an assistive mobile robot system](#), 3rd Research Meeting of the Japanese Society of Regenerative medicine and Rehabilitation, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Tokyo Japan, December 10<sup>th</sup> 2017.
7. Seminar on the Development of human-friendly assistive robot vehicles for the ambient assisted living at Karlstad University, Waseda University, Tokyo Japan, November 2<sup>nd</sup>, 2015
8. Seminar on [Towards the development of a multi-purpose assistive robot vehicle in the ambient assisted living](#), Jc-IFTToMM, Tokyo, Japan, November 6<sup>th</sup>, 2015.
9. Seminar on Development of human-friendly assistive robot vehicle for the ambient assisted living, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Tokyo, Japan, November 12<sup>th</sup>, 2014
10. [Seminar on Some issues in the development of human-friendly robots and their applications](#), Örebro University, Örebro, Sweden, March 3<sup>rd</sup>, 2013
11. [Seminar on Biologically-Inspired design and control of musical robots to enable physically-embodied expressive musical performances to interact with musicians](#), Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden, December 7<sup>th</sup>, 2013

12. [Invited talk on Some Issues on Humanoid Robotics Research: Applications and Implications](#), Evolutionary Robotics, Organic Computing and Adaptive Ambience: Epistemological and Ethical Implications of Technomorphic Descriptions of Technologies, Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Karlsruhe, Germany, October 22<sup>nd</sup>, 2011
13. [Invited talk on Humanoid Robot Research in Japan: Some Issues on Human Robotic Science and Social Acceptability](#), International Workshop "Future of Robotics in Germany and Japan: Intercultural Perspectives and Technical Opportunities, Dresden University of Technology, Dresden, November 10<sup>th</sup>, 2010
14. [Seminar on Research Challenges on Human-Robot Interaction and Robotic Human Science](#), Université de Technologie de Compiègne, Compiègne, France, December 4<sup>th</sup>, 2009.
15. Challenges of Human-Robot Interaction, University Technology of Sydney (UTS), Sydney, Australia, September 28, 2009.
16. [The Development of Anthropomorphic Musical Performance Robots and Their Applications](#), Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, USA, June 4, 2009.
17. From Understanding the Nature of Human Skills to Their Applications to Robotics in Japan, National Taiwan University of Science and Technology, Taipei, Taiwan, April 9, 2009.
18. Can a Humanoid Robot Display Motor Skills for Playing Instruments Like Musicians? Karlsruhe University, Karlsruhe, Germany, September 2008.
19. [Current Robotics Research Topics in Japan: From Medical Robotics to Humanoid Robots](#), McGill University, Montreal, Canada, October 2008.
20. [The Development of the Flutist Robot and its Applications](#), Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta, Georgia, USA, August 2008.
21. Haptic Interfaces: Collocation and Coherence Issues. Multipoint interaction in Robotics and Virtual Reality, Workshop given at the International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA), New Orleans, Louisiana, USA, April 27, 2004.

## LANGUAGES

Spanish – Mother Tongue  
 Italian –Advanced Level  
 French – Basic Level

English – Advanced Level  
 Swedish – Intermediate Level

Japanese –Intermediate Level  
 Portuguese – Basic Level